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MLA (7th Edition, 2009) Style Citations

In the text of your paper you acknowledge the sources you used with a brief parenthetical citation that refers to an alphabetical Works Cited list at the end of the paper. The brief citation should include just enough information for a reader to find the full citation in the list as well as a page number, if appropriate. For example, if you are citing a fact found on page 359 of *Up from History* by Robert J. Norrell, the brief citation might be (Norrell 359); it might be (Norrell *Up* 359) if your list contains two books by Norrell.

Formatting the Works Cited list (sections 5.3.2 and 5.3.3 of the handbook)

- Start the list on a new page with the page number in the upper right-hand corner, .5" from the top, flush with the right margin.
- Center the title (Works Cited) 1" from the top of the page.
- Double-space the entire list, including between the title and first entry.
- Start the first line of each entry flush with the left margin, and indent subsequent lines of the entry .5" from the left margin.
- Use the abbreviations listed in section 7 of the handbook where appropriate
- Sort the entries in alphabetical order (see 5.3.3 for details).

Changes from the 6th edition:

- Titles are italicized rather than underlined.
- Include a medium of publication (Print, Web, Film, DVD, etc.).
- For Web publications include a URL only when you think a reader would need it in order to find the work cited or if your instructor requires it.
- All journal citations use an issue number, regardless of how they are paginated.
- Use abbreviations for Web publications when there is no publisher (N.p.), no date (n.d.), or no pagination (n.pag.) available.

PRINT SOURCES	
Book One author (5.5.2)	Fairbanks, Carol. <i>Prairie Women: Images in American and Canadian Fiction</i> . New Haven: Yale UP, 1986. Print.
Book Two or three authors (5.5.4)	Davidson, William R., Daniel J. Sweeney, and Ronald W. Stampfl. <i>Retailing Management</i> . 6th ed. New York: Wiley, 1988. Print.
Book More than 3 authors (5.5.4)	Gilman, Sander, et al. <i>Hysteria beyond Freud</i> . Berkeley: U of California P, 1993. Print.
Book Unknown author (5.5.9)	<i>New York Public Library American History Desk Reference</i> . New York: Macmillan, 1997. Print.
Book Anthology (5.5.3)	Feldman, Paula R., ed. <i>British Women Poets of the Romantic Era</i> . Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1997. Print.
Book Work in an anthology (5.5.6)	Shutte, Nancy, and Laura Tangle. "Problem Drinkers Can Learn Moderation." <i>Addiction: Opposing Viewpoints</i> . Ed. Jennifer A. Hurley. San Diego: Greenhaven, 2000. 93-100. Print.

Article Magazine (5.4.6) (Abbreviate all months except May, June and July.)	(The first article below is from a weekly magazine; the second is from a monthly magazine.) Mathews, Jay. "How to Build a Better High School." <i>Newsweek</i> 16 May 2005: 52-57. Print. Wright, Karen. "The First Earthlings." <i>Discover</i> Mar. 2003: 24-25. Print.
Article Journal (5.4.2)	Cnattingius, Sven, et al. "Pregnancy Characteristics and Maternal Risk of Breast Cancer." <i>JAMA</i> 294.19 (2005):2474-2480. Print. Albada, Kelly Fudge. "The Public and Private Dialogue about the American Family on Television." <i>Journal of Communication</i> 50.4 (2000): 79-110. Print.
Article Newspaper (5.4.5)	Harris, Nicole. "Airports in the Throes of Change." <i>Wall Street Journal</i> 27 Mar. 2002: B1+. Print. "Elections Could Change the Game for Contractors." <i>Washington Post</i> 15 Sep. 2008: D2. Print.
Article Reference Book (including encyclopedias) (5.5.7)	(Give full publication information only for specialized encyclopedias, as in last example.) "Civil Disobedience." <i>The Encyclopedia Americana</i> . 2004 ed. Print. Mohanty, Jitendra N. "Indian Philosophy." <i>The New Encyclopedia Britannica: Macropaedia</i> . 15th ed. 1998. Print. Allen, Anita L. "Privacy in Health Care." <i>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</i> . Ed. Stephen G. Post. 3rd ed. Vol. 4. New York: Macmillan-Thomson, 2004. Print.
ELECTRONIC SOURCES	
Online book (5.6.2c)	Ambler, Tim, and Morgen Witzel. <i>Doing Business in China</i> . London: Routledge, 2000. <i>ebrary</i> . Web. 17 Jan. 2012.
Magazine article from library database (5.6.4)	Mone, Gregory. "Frozen. Irradiated. Desolate. Alive?" <i>Discover</i> Nov. 2012: 30-37. <i>Academic Search Premier</i> . Web. 11 Dec. 2012.
Journal article from library database (5.6.4)	Shein, Paichi. "Seeing with Two Eyes." <i>Journal for Research in Mathematics Education</i> 43.2 (2012): 182-222. <i>JSTOR</i> . Web. 8 July 2012 . Hughes, Katherine L., and Judith Scott-Clayton. "Assessing Developmental Assessment in Community Colleges." <i>Community College Review</i> 39.4 (2011): 327-351. <i>Education Full Text</i> . Web. 12 Mar. 2012.
Newspaper article from library database (5.9.4)	Lewin, Tamar. "Community Colleges Challenge Hierarchy with 4-Year Degrees." <i>New York Times</i> 3 May 2009: A23. <i>National Newspapers Core</i> . Web. 6 Mar. 2012.
Encyclopedia article or work in anthology from library database (5.6.2c)	Bernard, Emily. "Hurston, Zora Neale." <i>Encyclopedia of the Great Depression</i> . Ed. Robert S. McElvaine. Vol. 1. New York: Macmillan Reference USA, 2004. <i>Gale Virtual Reference Library</i> . Web. 26 June 2012.
Website (5.6.2b)	<i>Bio</i> . A&E Television Networks, 2012. Web. 10 Dec. 2012.
Article or page on Website (5.9.1)	Musinsky, Gerald. "Animal Spirits." <i>Encyclopedia Mythica</i> , 2006. Web. 18 Mar. 2012.
Blog (5.6.2b)	Gundotra, Vic. "Google+: Communities and Photos." <i>Google Official Blog</i> . Google, 6 Dec. 2012. Web. 12 Dec. 2012.
Video clip on Website	"MLA Style Essay Format - Word Tutorial." <i>YouTube</i> . YouTube, 10 Jan. 2011. Web. 27 July 2012.
NONPRINT SOURCES	
Interview (5.7.7)	Prince, Linda. Personal interview. 24 Dec. 2005.
DVD (5.7.3)	<i>Vertigo</i> . Dir. Alfred Hitchcock. Universal, 2008. DVD.