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In the text of your paper you acknowledge the sources you used with a brief citation that refers to an alphabetical References list at the end of the paper. The citation uses an author-date format. The author's last name may be in the text itself while the date is in parentheses, or both may be in parentheses and separated by a comma. Detailed instructions are found in sections 6.11 through 6.21 of the APA publication manual; here are some basic examples:

According to Weintraub (2007)... (Weintraub, 2007)
Winograd and Soo (2008) state... (Winograd & Soo, 2008)

Formatting the References list (section 8.03 and figures 2.1 through 2.3 of the manual)

- Preferred typeface: Times New Roman, 12 point font size
- Margins: at least 1 in. at the top, bottom, left, and right of every page.
- Line spacing: double-space, aligned to the left margin only (right margin is uneven); no hyphenation to break words at the end of lines
- Paragraph: indent the first line of each paragraph .5 in. except for the abstract, block quotations, titles and headings
- Major sections: each section starts on a separate page
 - Title page: contains title, running head (flush left, all caps, at the top of title page and all subsequent pages), page number (at the top right of title page and all subsequent pages), author byline, institutional affiliation, and author note
 - Abstract: numbered as page 2
 - Text: numbered as page 3
 - References: see sections 6.22 through 6.26. Double-space entries in a hanging indent format (first line of references is set flush left and subsequent lines are indented).
 - Additional sections (tables, figures, appendices)

PRINT SOURCES	
Book One author (17.02, ex. 18)	Fairbanks, C. (1986). <i>Prairie women: Images in American and Canadian fiction</i> . New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
Book Two to seven authors (6.27)	Davidson, W., Sweeney, D., & Stampfl, R. (1988). <i>Retailing management</i> (6th ed.). New York, NY: Wiley.
Book More than 7 authors (6.27; 7.01, ex. 2)	After the sixth author's name insert 3 ellipses (...) and the last author's name.
Book No author or editor (6.27)	<i>New York Public Library American history desk reference</i> . (1997). New York, NY: Macmillan.
Book Anthology or compilation (6.27)	Feldman, P. (Ed.). (1997). <i>British women poets of the Romantic era</i> . Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
Book Work in an anthology (6.27)	Shutte, N., & Tanglely, L. (2000). Problem drinkers can learn moderation. In J. A. Hurley (Ed.), <i>Addiction: Opposing viewpoints</i> (pp. 93-100). San Diego, CA: Greenhaven.
Article Magazine (6.27) (Do not abbreviate months.)	(The first article below is from a weekly magazine; the second is from a monthly magazine.) Mathews, J. (2005, May 16). How to build a better high school. <i>Newsweek</i> , 145(20), 52-57. Wright, K. (2003, March). The first earthlings. <i>Discover</i> , 24(3), 24-25.

Article Journal with continuous paging (6.27, 6.30)	(Continuous pagination means that pages are numbered continuously throughout each annual volume; if the first issue ends on page 174, the first page of the second issue will be 175. This example is from the 19th issue of volume 294.) Cnattingius, S., Torrang, A., Ekblom, A., Granath, F., Petersson, G., & Lambe, M. (2005). Pregnancy characteristics and maternal risk of breast cancer. <i>JAMA</i> , 294, 2474-2480.
Article Journal with issues paged separately (6.27, 6.30)	(Each issue begins on page 1. This example is from the 4th issue of volume 50.) Albada, K. F. (2000). The public and private dialogue about the American family on television. <i>Journal of communication</i> , 50(4), 79-110.
Article Newspaper (6.27, 6.30)	Harris, N. (2002, March 27). Airports in the throes of change. <i>Wall Street Journal</i> , p. B1. Elections could change the game for contractors. (2008, September 15). <i>Washington Post</i> , p. D2.
Article Encyclopedia (6.27)	Civil disobedience. (2004). In <i>The encyclopedia Americana</i> . Danbury, CT: Scholastic Library. Mohanty, J. N. (1998). Indian philosophy. In <i>The new encyclopaedia Britannica: Macropaedia</i> . Chicago, IL: Encyclopaedia Britannica.
ELECTRONIC SOURCES	
Online book (7.02, ex. 19)	Ambler, T., & Witzel, M. (2000). <i>Doing business in China</i> . Retrieved from http://site.ebrary.com
Magazine article from library database (6.32, 7.01)	Kluger, J. (1996, February). Dr. Sigmund Doolittle. <i>Discover</i> , 17(2), 84-87. Retrieved from http://vnweb.hwwilsonweb.com
Journal article from library database (with and without DOI) (6.30, 6.32, 7.01, ex. 1.3) (Note: only the Lappan citation example is from a journal with continuous pagination.)	Hébert, R. (2008). What's new in nicotine & tobacco research. <i>Nicotine & Tobacco Research</i> , 10(3), 399-405. doi:10.1080/14622200801986758 Lappan, G. (1999). Revitalizing and refocusing our efforts. <i>Journal for Research in Mathematics Education</i> , 30, 568-78. Retrieved from http://vnweb.hwwilsonweb.com/hww Thompson, M. D., & Riggs, R. O. (2000). Institutional expenditure patterns and the facilitation of mission. <i>Community College Review</i> , 27(4), 1-15. Retrieved from http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost
Newspaper article from library database (6.32, 7.01, ex. 11)	Olson, E. (2005, December 14). Something new: A 4-year degree at a 2-year college. <i>New York Times</i> . Retrieved from http://proquest.umi.com/pqdweb
Encyclopedia article or work in anthology from library database (6.32, 7.02, ex. 9)	Howard, L. (1987). Zora Neale Hurston. In T. Harris (Ed.), <i>Dictionary of literary biography: Afro-American writers from the Harlem Renaissance to 1940</i> . Retrieved from http://go.galegroup.com/ps
Website (see APA website)	Bio. (2009). Retrieved from http://www.biography.com
Article on Website (not covered explicitly)	Musinsky, G. (1998). Animal spirits. <i>Encyclopedia Mythica</i> . Retrieved from http://www.pantheon.org/animal-spirits.html
Blog post (7.11, ex. 76)	Zeiger, R. (2009, April 27). Listening to Google health users [Web log message]. Retrieved from http://googleblog.blogspot.com/2009/04/listening-to-google-health-users.html
Video clip on Website (7.11, ex. 77)	APA Format Citations-Sixth (6th) Edition [Video file]. (2009, October 30). Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9pbUoNa5tyY
NONPRINT SOURCES	
Interview (6.20)	Personal communications, such as personal interviews, are not included in the reference list. They are cited only in the text; for example: (L. Prince, personal communication, April 25, 2009)
Videotape or DVD (7.07, ex. 49)	Collins, M. (Writer/Producer), & Wolfinger, K. (Director). (2002). <i>Bioterror</i> [VHS]. United States: WGBH Boston Video.